

## An Outline of Song of Songs

*dodi*, "my beloved" = her pet name for him *ra'yati*, "my love" = his pet name for her

- 1) 1.1 Superscription
- 2) 1.2-3.11 We meet ra'yati and dodi. songs of flirtation and fantasy
  - a) 1.2-8 ra'yati and her girlfriends sing about dodi
    - i) 1.2-4 *ra'yati* sings to and about *dodi* 
      - (1) 1.2a ra'yati sings about dodi to her girlfriends
      - (2) 1.2b-4a ra'yati sings (as though?) to dodi
      - (3) 1.4b ra'yati and her friends sing about dodi
    - ii) 1.5-6 *ra'yati* defends herself to the daughters of Jerusalem (or to her brothers)
    - iii) 1.7 ra'yati sings to dodi
    - iv) 1.8. dodi responds (this could be the daughters)
  - b) 1.9-11 *dodi* sings *ra'yati's* praises and promises her gifts
  - c) 1.12-14 ra'yati sings about their attractive smells
  - d) 1.15-2.3 ra'yati and dodi sing compliments to one another
    - i) 1.15 dodi sings
    - ii) 1.16a *ra'yati* responds
    - iii) 1.16b-17 *ra'yati* compliments (or fantasizes about) the setting of their love affair
    - iv) 2.1 ra'yati sings of herself, alluring him
    - v) 2.2 *dodi* responds
    - vi) 2.3 *ra'yati* responds
  - e) 2.4-6 ra'yati reminisces and fantasizes about dodi
  - f) 2.7 Refrain to daughters of Jerusalem
  - g) 2.8-3.5 ra'yati sings about dodi
    - i) 2.8-17 *ra'yati* fantasizes about and longs for *dodi*'s love song to her
      - (1) 2.8-10a ra'yati sees dodi approaching

- (2) 2.10b-15 *dodi's* love song, quoted by *ra'yati*; he longs for her
  - (a) 2.10b-13b he sings, "come away with me in springtime" (section marked by inclusio)
  - (b) 2.14 he sings of finding her
  - (c) 2.15 something foils their love (uncertain which of them is speaking)
- (3) 2.16-17 ra'yati claims him; longs for him [2.16 refrain to dodi]
- *ii*) 3.1-4 *ra'yati* seeking the love of her life
- iii) 3.5 Refrain to daughters of Jerusalem
- h) 3.6-11 ra'yati's dream wedding fantasy told to the daughters of Jerusalem
- 3) 4.1-8.7 dodi and ra'yati. songs of longing for one another
  - a) 4.1-5.1 dodi sings to ra'yati. how precious you are
    - i) 4.1-7 dodi sings a wasf to ra'yati. you are as precious as the land of milk and honey
    - ii) 4.8-5.1a dodi sings to ra'yati. come away with me, for you are the destination
      - (1) 4.8 The invitation
      - (2) 4.9-15 *dodi*. you are as a treasure
        - (a) 4.9-11 how precious you are. emotions, tastes, smells
        - (b)4.12-15 you are as precious as a garden
        - (c) 4.16 *ra'yati* responds. calls on creation, that her garden would be his garden
        - (d) 5.1a *dodi* accepts her invitation and basks in her garden
      - (3) 5.1b ra'yati invites her girlfriends to share the joy (uncertain who this is)
  - b) 5.2-8 ra'yati sings about dodi—he is out of reach (fantasy?)
    - i) 5.2a *ra'yati* sings of hearing *dodi* at the door
    - ii) 5.2b *dodi* asks to be invited in
    - iii) 5.3-6 *ra'yati* can't get to him soon enough (or can she?—vv. 4-5)
    - iv) 5.7 ra'yati laments about the sentinels
    - v) 5.8 ra'yati calls on her girlfriends for help (variation on the refrain)

- c) 5.9-8.3 ra'yati and dodi long for each other; her girlfriends join in
  - i) 5.9-6.3 *ra'yati* sings to her girlfriends about *dodi* 
    - (1) 5.9 her girlfriends respond (to v. 8), encouraging her to sing about dodi
    - (2) 5.10-16a ra'yati responds, singing a wasf for dodi
    - (3) 5.16b-6.3 *ra'yati* continues to sing about longing for *dodi* 
      - (a) 5.16b ra'yati claims dodi
      - (b) 6.1 her girlfriends offer to help find *dodi*
      - (c) 6.2 ra'yati responds, she knows where he is after all. in his garden
      - (d) 6.3 ra'yati summarizes. refrain to dodi
  - ii) 6.4-10 dodi sings a wasf for ra'yati (note repeated phrases from ch. 4 wasf)
  - iii) 6.11-12 *ra'yati* sings of *dodi* (fantasy?)
  - iv) 6.13-7.9 dodi's songs about ra'yati
    - (1) 6.13a song about *ra'yati* (unclear who is singing this)
    - (2) 6.13b dodi responds, defending ra'yati
    - (3) 7.1-9 *dodi* sings another *wasf* for *ra'yati*
  - v) 7.10-8.4 ra'yati invites (cf. 4.16) and longs for dodi
    - (1)7.10-13 ra'yati invites him [7.10 refrain to dodi]
    - (2) 8.1-3 ra'yati wishes for him
    - (3) 8.4 ra'yati's refrain to the daughters of Jerusalem
  - vi) 8.5-7 song about dodi
    - (1) 8.5a her girlfriends are watching them
    - (2) 8.5b-7 *ra'yati* asks for *dodi*'s pledge of love; sings to the power of love
- 4) 8.8-12 ra'yati sings of her brothers
  - a) 8.8-9 ra'yati quotes her brothers taunting her
  - b) 8.10-12 ra'yati comes back at them
- 5) 8.13-14 Parting songs of longing
  - a) 8.13 dodi
  - b) 8.14 ra'yati

